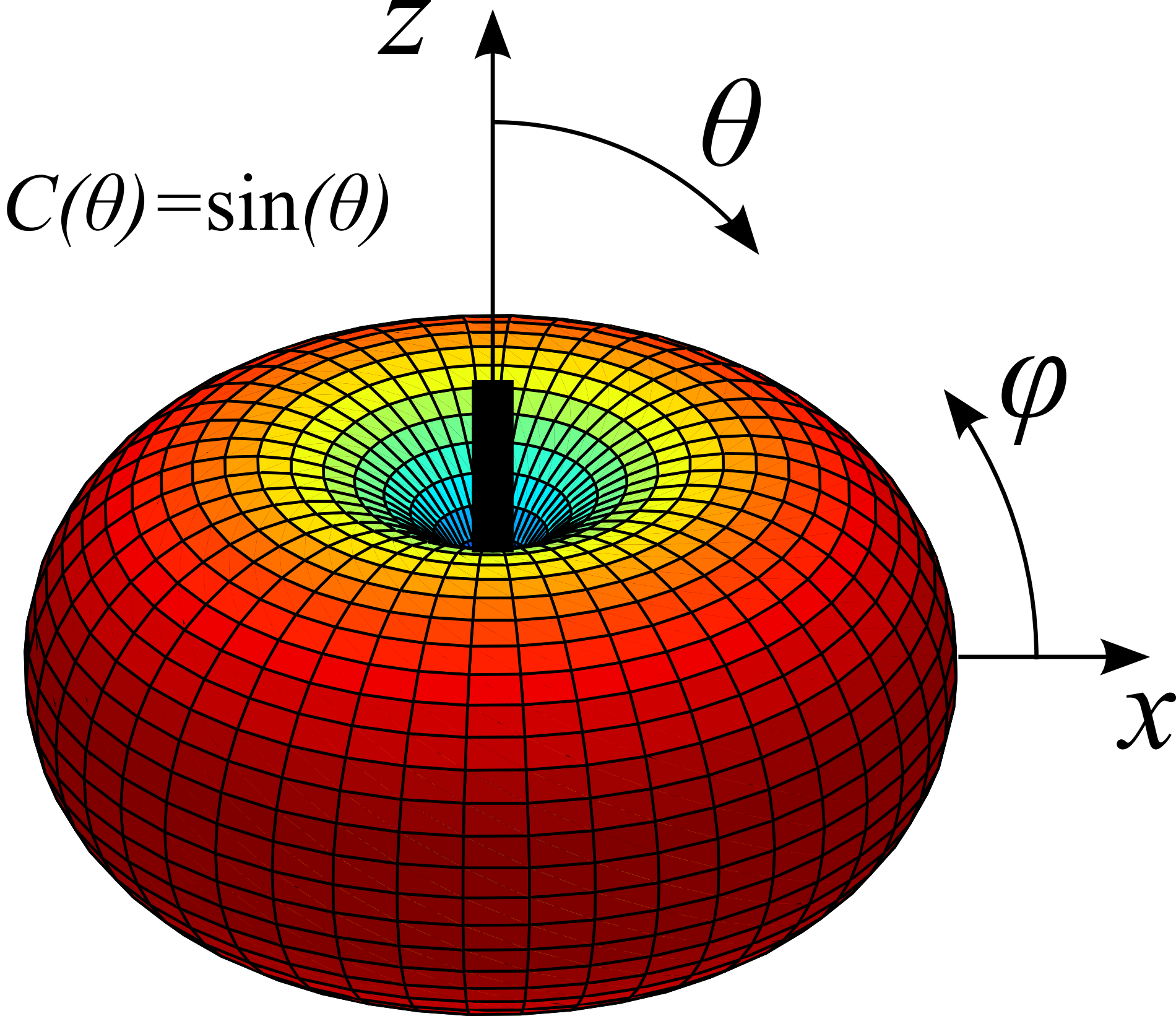
z
θ
C(θ)=sin(θ)
φ
x