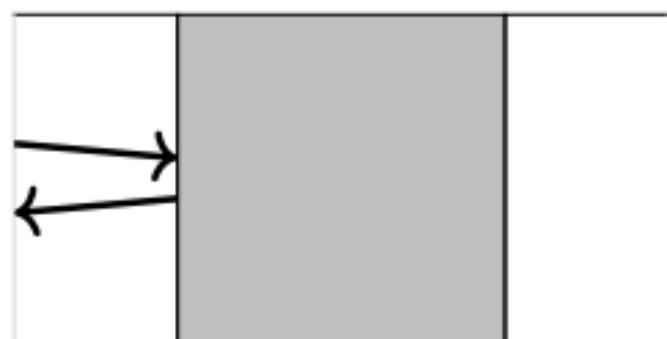
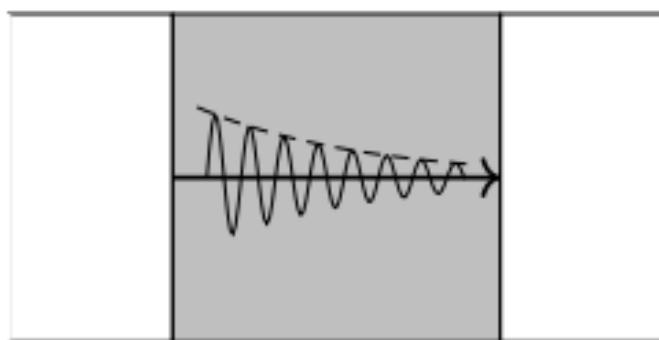


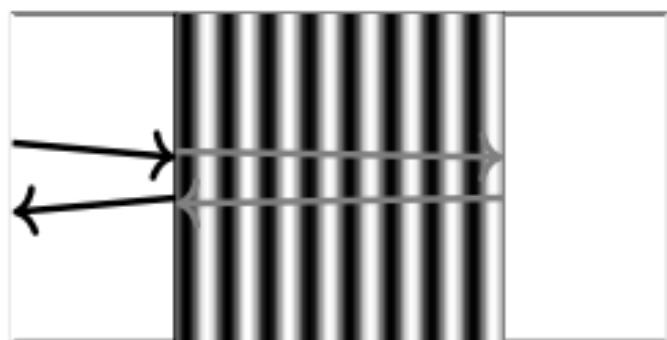
(a) Attenuation



(b) Reflection



(c) Absorption



(d) Multi-path propagation and interference